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	TRICT OF LOUISIANA
EASTERN DIS	TRICT OF LOUISIANA
IN RE: TAXOTERE (DOCETAXEL) PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATIO	* 16-MD-2740 N *
	* Section N
Relates to: All Cases	* April 25, 2018
	ONFERENCE BEFORE LE MICHAEL B. NORTH
	ES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography using	

computer-aided transcription software.

1 PROCEEDINGS 2 (April 25, 2018) 3 Hello everybody. You can have a seat. THE COURT: 4 Out of order a little bit, one of the issues on 5 the agenda was the challenge to the clawback and privilege I think Mr. Coffin indicated in his letter that you 6 documents. 7 all were working on that. 8 **MR. MICELI:** We are still communicating with Mr. Oot 9 on that. 10 Is that correct? 11 **THE COURT:** Well, that's not an issue for today 12 because I don't have any background. 13 **MR. OOT:** We agreed that we were going to provide 14 them to you in court, Your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Okay. MR. CENTOLA: Larry Centola on behalf of the PSC. 16 17 There are three documents that are currently at 18 issue. I believe Sanofi has agreed to provide them unredacted 19 to Your Honor by Friday. We are hoping to use them in the 20 depositions next week in London. That's why these are 21 fast-tracked. We were wondering if Your Honor wanted to have a 22 hearing on Monday or Tuesday or give us a ruling by Tuesday. 23 THE COURT: If you can give me a letter explaining 24 what your respective positions are and I get it the same time 25 as the documents, I will make a ruling.

MR. CENTOLA: Thank you, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: I forgot something. Give me a second. 3 Let's talk about Ms. Earnest's journal. Let me 4 ask this question because it's not entirely clear. What was 5 clawed back, the entire second journal or the two entries that 6 were discussed in your letter? 7 MR. COFFIN: Your Honor, Mr. Darin Schanker --8 **MR. SCHANKER:** Your Honor, this is -- go ahead. Go 9 ahead. I'm sorry. 10 MR. COFFIN: There he is. 11 I was going to introduce you, Darin. I wanted 12 to make sure you were on the phone. 13 Your Honor, Darin Schanker is going to handle this for us. 14 15 MR. SCHANKER: Your Honor, this is Darin Schanker, 16 and thank you for letting me appear via phone. 17 Specifically, what was clawed back were just the 18 two entries that were inadvertently disclosed. You should have 19 a copy of the unredacted version of that so that you can see 20 what exactly was clawed back. 21 **MR. COFFIN:** May I approach, Your Honor? 22 THE COURT: Yes. 23 **MR. SCHANKER:** You called it a journal. It's really an appointment list. The remainder of that has been disclosed. 24 25 **THE COURT:** I have three pages. There's two pages

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that I have been handed from this journal. You all have clawed 1 2 back the entirety of both pages? 3 MR. SCHANKER: That is not correct, Your Honor. Τf 4 you have what I have, there should be a color photograph. 5 THE COURT: Yes. **MR. SCHANKER:** There is a highlighted yellow box with 6 7 two entries dated 3/26 and 3/28. 8 THE COURT: Yes. 9 **MR. SCHANKER:** The yellow box is what has been -- the 10 entire document was clawed back. Then it has been redisclosed, along with a privilege log, absent what you have in the yellow 11 12 box. 13 THE COURT: Okay. I understand. 14 Well, here's the thing. As I understand it, the 15 argument is that to the extent that Ms. Earnest was sent to 16 medical appointments with providers that were arranged by her 17 attorneys, her notes as to those appointments and the identity 18 of those doctors is privileged. Is that the idea? 19 MR. SCHANKER: Correct. Correct, Your Honor. 20 **THE COURT:** I'm not ready to make a call on that 21 because that's a new one on me. As you know, most of the time 22 when injured plaintiffs go to see doctors, the defendants are 23 entitled to all of their medical records, whether a particular 24 doctor is going to be called to testify or whether even the 25 treatment is related to the injury or the condition that's the

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subject of the litigation. So you all are going to have to 1 2 flesh that out for me. 3 What I would like to do is, by May 2, I would 4 like to have each side give me no more than five pages on that 5 issue, whether an injured plaintiffs' notes about doctor visits 6 that she has made that have been arranged by the plaintiffs' 7 counsel can be shielded from discovery on the basis that that 8 doctor or those doctors are consulting experts under Rule 26. 9 MS. BIERI: Do you want to hear anything further 10 today? 11 THE COURT: Sure, sure. 12 Kelly Bieri on behalf of Sanofi. MS. BIERI: 13 Your Honor, we have looked at this law and we --14 THE COURT: You need to speak up. 15 Your Honor, we have looked at the law on MS. BIERI: this issue, and we understand that certain things related to 16 17 consulting experts are privileged under 26(b)(4)(B), but the rule itself, 26(b)(4)(B), and case law in Louisiana suggests 18 19 other facts -- such as the identity, type of appointment and 20 doctor -- are not. We will put that in our briefing to you. 21 I want you all not just to shoot out a THE COURT: 22 brief, but to look at what the law is, particularly on the plaintiffs' side, and considering the information that you all 23 24 are seeking to withhold, which is essentially the identity of 25 this physician or physicians.

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There's not a whole lot there, so give some 1 2 thought to whether in this case it's really conceivably subject 3 to some sort of privilege, because I'm skeptical. I don't want 4 to make that call now because I haven't had time to do the 5 independent research on my own. MS. BIERI: We will provide that to you. 6 7 **THE COURT:** So let's handle it that way. 8 MR. SCHANKER: Okay. 9 THE COURT: I'm going to hold onto these documents. 10 MR. SCHANKER: Okay. 11 **MS. BIERI:** Your Honor, may I ask one guick guestion? 12 You want separate submissions by each side? 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 MS. BIERI: Thank you. 15 MR. SCHANKER: Thank you, Your Honor. 16 **THE COURT:** Let me skip to the Wise database. I've 17 already made the decision and stated on the record last time 18 that I didn't find that the late identification of the Wise 19 database was due to any misconduct by Sanofi, whether it was 20 oversight or intentional. On the other hand, it's my 21 understanding that whether it was identified shortly before 22 Mr. Mancini's deposition, at Mr. Mancini's deposition, it was 23 identified very late in the game vis-à-vis his deposition. 24 Under the circumstances -- and obviously, 25 Mr. Oot, I have read your position -- I think it's appropriate

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to give some additional time to the PSC to ask Mr. Mancini questions surrounding that database, what came out of it, to what extent it is similar/identical to other documents that you already received. I guess you all either reserved an hour or didn't use an hour.

6 Mr. Oot has argued at least that the format of 7 some of this information makes it, in his view, impossible or 8 very difficult to use to interrogate a witness. I don't know 9 that that's the case. There may be more than just the 10 documents themselves. There may be conclusions or questions 11 about the documents that you all want to ask Mr. Mancini given 12 his role in all this.

The fact that the database was identified somewhat late in the game, I think it's appropriate and will let you all ask him another two hours of questions. Those two hours of questions should be limited in scope to issues, I will say, surrounding the database.

I would admonish you all not to spend much or any of that time pounding the table and demanding why those documents weren't already produced because we have been through that. This should be substantive inquiry into what information was there and the substance of whatever was ultimately produced from that database.

24 Mr. Oot, just to address all of the arguments,25 as to the fact that they could have canceled the deposition

because they knew that this was important information and they didn't have it, I'm not going to, I guess, penalize them for not doing that given that everybody in the case has been under the pressure of looming deadlines, and they didn't know when they were going to get what they thought they needed. Under the circumstances, I think it's appropriate.

7 Obviously, that deposition ought to take place,
8 I guess, in London around the time that you all have already
9 got other depositions set --

MR. RATLIFF: May I address that, Your Honor? THE COURT: -- hopefully, subject to the witness' availability. We don't need lawyers flying overseas for a two-hour deposition.

MR. RATLIFF: Certainly, Your Honor. There are a
couple of things I wanted to address with respect to the
additional time for Mr. Mancini.

As it relates to next week in London, we have all-day depositions May 3 and May 4. I don't want to belabor the point, but getting these witnesses in France scheduled to London is a Herculean scheduling and logistics task,

21 particularly for next week. There is a major French holiday, 22 which the employees at Sanofi in France get off several days, 23 and so the employees that we are bringing over have forgone 24 that.

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I don't think I can make Mr. Mancini available

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on such short notice for essentially maybe an hour, hour-and-a-half deposition. I will certainly reach out to him and see if that is a possibility. I think, the other thing, given the limited scope of this deposition and the fact that it may only be an hour or so merits the thought of trying to do this via videoconference.

7 THE COURT: I'm going to let you all work that out.
8 What I said was the deposition ought to take place next week,
9 not that it shall take place.

MR. RATLIFF: Understood, Your Honor.

11 **THE COURT:** I will let you all work through those 12 logistical issues. I would agree with you, as a general 13 proposition, that a deposition by video under these 14 circumstances would normally be appropriate. There are 15 documents involved. There's going to need to be someone there with the witness. I don't know if you all have handled that 16 17 already in this litigation, but I'm going to leave that to you all to work out among yourselves. I'm sure you can do that. 18

MR. RATLIFF: Understood, Your Honor. The second question I wanted to raise about this is sort of the scope of what you are envisioning as the limitation. My concern, when Mr. Miceli raised this to me, was whether this was an opportunity to go back and clean up questions or re-cover issues that have already been covered extensively as part of a six, six-and-a-half-hour deposition.

I think Mr. Miceli used 40-plus documents. 1 So if the scope is going to be limited to the Wise database and what's in there, we understand that. My concern is that Mr. Miceli will try to go beyond that to revisit issues.

THE COURT: If there are a handful of things that he 5 6 wants to revisit, that's fine. He has an hour left on the 7 record, as I understand it, notwithstanding this other issue.

8 There's a lot of time and expense and effort 9 associated with even putting together another two-hour 10 deposition. I take him at his word that he wants to question 11 this witness on the information that he didn't have. If there 12 are some questions or some time in those two hours that he does 13 want to clean things up, I'm going to let him do that because he has an hour left on the record to do that. 14

15 **MR. RATLIFF:** Okay. Understood, Your Honor. Thank 16 you.

17 THE COURT: Okay. The Google group, the emails, let me ask this question first, Mr. Oot. I guess the opening 18 19 premise of your argument was that you all recently received 20 these documents from the PSC, from Ms. Menzies. She received 21 them from this Ms. Kirby, I guess, or from some nonparty to the 22 litigation. I know that we have a whole other issue that you 23 raised, which is: What else is out there and why don't we have 24 it?

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Ms. Menzies did raise an issue in her letter

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that I want to ask you first, which is you should have had 1 2 these two documents because they were sent to multiple 3 recipients at Sanofi. So the fact that you didn't have them or 4 didn't know you have them, I guess, is an issue with regards to 5 how you all are getting documents from your clients. Ms. Menzies raised the argument or the issue that you all 6 7 should have produced those documents to them in the course of 8 your producing ESI. What's the status there?

9 MR. OOT: If there was a legal hold trigger at the 10 time -- I mean, there are a lot of different factors that could 11 go into whether or not those documents would exist at Sanofi or 12 not. Just as we were arguing on the call about the redactions 13 on the document that relate to this email, it's not 100 percent 14 that there was a legal hold obligation -- there was no legal 15 hold obligation in this case related to that communication.

So if we pivot to the whole legal hold issue generally, does a call from a customer service center or an email into a customer complaint center count as something for a legal hold trigger? I think the case law is in our favor there that it doesn't.

I dealt with this issue a lot when I was at Verizon. We had a lot of people calling and saying, "I'm going to get my lawyer. I'm going to sue you." If we issued a litigation hold every time we did that, we wouldn't have --THE COURT: I don't want to get down into that

particular tar pit right now, but I thought it was a legitimate 1 2 question. If that's the answer, then that's the answer. If 3 that's an argument for another day, that's fine. 4 The larger question is what to do about what may 5 still exist out there. Now, I have read what both of y'all 6 I have done some research on my own. gave me. Μv 7 understanding of the way this works is that these are simply 8 people that are in a group marshaled, I guess, by Google or 9 some function that Google provides to communicate with each 10 other by email, and so the resulting information and documents 11 are emails. That's all I have seen. 12 **MR. OOT:** May I approach, Your Honor? 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 **MR. OOT:** This might be helpful. These are 15 screenshots of Google groups. 16 So when you go to the Taxotears Google group 17 site, there is an administrative password and log-in in order 18 to get there. Obviously we can't see this information, but as 19 we put in our papers, in footnote 9 in particular, there are 20 plaintiffs in this case that have said that they are members. 21 So what I thought to do is go to my Google groups and show you 22 how Google Groups works from this perspective. 23 The first page you log in, you see your groups 24 that you are members of. Mine are Drug and Device Law, Sedona 25 Conference, Brainstorming Group on Cloud Computing. You click

through. The next one just shows what one of those posts looks like. The following page after that is the archive of messages inside the Google group that is retained.

You will see that I didn't write any of those messages. Those are messages from other people that are retained inside the archive of Google Groups, so it's akin to -- I don't know if, Your Honor, you remember the old Usenet or bulletin board system. That's really what Google Groups is.

So in addition to the actual content of these 9 10 messages, the final page is a list of noncontent information that lists what's the group name, what's the description of the 11 12 group, what's the group email. You can see that you can get 13 this information out via RSS feed, or real simple syndication, 14 or alternatively Atom is another real simple syndication tool. 15 You will see the number of members in this noncontent 16 information, and you can see who can access it. This group is 17 from 2009, so it was sometime ago that I joined the Sedona 18 Conference group. You will see that there's a lot of 19 noncontent information there.

So what we are asking, Your Honor, is that -- we have seen a pattern here. There is a pattern that we are not getting this highly relevant information, and it's something that I believe that the PSC has access to. We know that the PSC has access to at least two of the messages, as we found out on the call with you last week, Your Honor, but we would like

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access to it or we would like it produced to us. 1 2 So what we are proposing is kind of threefold. 3 First, we are asking that the Court issue an order for 4 preservation to Google. 5 **THE COURT:** I'm not doing that. MR. OOT: Okay. 6 7 THE COURT: The provision you cited to me is part of 8 the code of criminal procedure. I'm not doing that. 9 **MR. OOT:** I cited to you the Stored Communications 10 Act. 11 18 U.S.C. § 2703 --THE COURT: 12 MR. OOT: § 2703(f). THE COURT: -- is found in the crimes section of the 13 criminal code. 14 15 MR. OOT: It's the Stored Communications Act, 16 Your Honor, and the other communications privacy --17 **THE COURT:** As far as I know, you are not an attorney 18 for the government. You are not in a position to ask me to 19 issue that order. 20 MR. OOT: That is --21 THE COURT: I'm not going to do it on my own. 22 **MR. OOT:** I'm not asking for a § 2703(f) letter, 23 Your Honor. What I am asking for is a preservation order. So 24 what that statute does say is a government agency can issue 25 that § 2703(f) letter without a court order until a court can

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1 issue the order for that production. So the reason that I put 2 that in there is to -- I tell the Court that we are not a 3 government agency, and § 2703 also states that a Rule 45 4 subpoena to Google is not good enough. So the *FTC* case, the 5 *Netscape* case, those are all cases that state that if we run to 6 Google and issue just a plain old-fashioned Rule 45 subpoena, 7 they would tell us to go pound salt.

8 So we have a serious concern about the 9 preservation of this material. Ms. Menzies has already said to 10 the Court that this doesn't exist and it only exists in email. 11 Well, that's one place that it can exist. So we have a concern 12 that if the archive is not there, where is it?

So the next point of that would be we would like the access to the noncontent information. We would like to know who are the members of this group. So if we had access to the members of the group and that archive is not there, as Ms. Menzies has already said, we could go and issue third-party subpoenas again to all of the members of the group. So what our real concern is is that --

20 THE COURT: Why are you interested in issuing 21 subpoenas to the nonparty members?

MR. OOT: Because this content, Your Honor -- and
what we put in our papers too -- is that it's highly relevant.

24 THE COURT: I'm focused on why aren't we talking 25 about parties. How many plaintiffs are there in this case?

MR. RATLIFF: Your Honor, I can address it. 1 How many 2 plaintiffs are in this case or as part of this Google group? 3 **THE COURT:** Altogether. Well, you don't know the 4 answer to the second one. 5 **MR. RATLIFF:** Well, we know that there are at least, 6 I think, 30 to 35 plaintiffs who have disclosed that they are a 7 member of this Google group. I think we need to step back and look at this in a little more simple fashion. 8 9 This is a Google group that was set up directly 10 related to women who believed that Taxotere had caused their 11 permanent hair loss. 12 THE COURT: I know that. 13 **MR. RATLIFF:** There have been productions to us, 14 snapshot productions from some plaintiffs. What we have seen 15 from those snapshots is highly relevant, highly probative 16 information: people talking about the alternative causes to 17 their hair loss; people talking about their diagnosis for their 18 hair loss; people talking about when they knew -- when they 19 knew -- that their hair loss had started and when they believed 20 it to be permanent. What we are seeing is just a snapshot of 21 that. 22 So as part of this group, what we are getting is 23 the emails that this group distributes out to the members. But 24 what exists and what we don't have visibility into are all of the posts -- the message board, if you will -- of everything 25

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that is in this group that people have been talking about, what they say about these issues, what our plaintiffs may have been reviewing or at least could have reviewed, which would go to summary judgment motions, which would go to depositions.

5 The part that strikes me as the fundamental 6 imbalance is that a plaintiff, a client of some of the 7 attorneys in this room, could go access this group, look 8 through it, provide to their attorneys what they find 9 interesting that their attorneys may want to use, and because 10 it is a private group we have zero visibility in there.

So the plaintiffs and the PSC can access this information at will. We have no ability to access this information at all. All it would take is for one plaintiff to go in, access it, download what exists in terms of the historical posts about Taxotere, about permanent hair loss, about potential alternative causes, what is being investigated.

We think there is a reason that the plaintiffs do not want this information disclosed; because based on the little bit of ESI that's been produced to us so far from this, it is game-changing. It's the kind of information that will totally shift the scales of this particular litigation.

THE COURT: Particularly with the plaintiff, why isn't the approach to determine every plaintiff in this litigation that's a member of this group and request them to download that information that pertains to them?

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I think there's kind of two parts to MR. RATLIFF: 1 2 that, Your Honor, which is they should be doing that anyway. 3 **THE COURT:** They should. 4 MR. RATLIFF: We will make that request again, that 5 we don't want just when they get an email in their Gmail; we 6 want them to go into the actual portal and pull this 7 information. If they are only getting what pertains to them, 8 what we are not getting is everything that these people could 9 review that maybe were posted by other individuals. We would 10 be happy to have this submitted, have it produced in full to us, or to the Court, or to a third party to review to see if 11 12 this is information that should be turned over to us.

My concern is, for example, Ms. Menzies said, "Well, we got this information from a woman named Shirley Ledlie, who lives in France." That was the nonparty. From what we have seen, Shirley Ledlie is a prodigious poster on this Taxotears user group. In fact, upon information and belief, I believe she is the one who started this user group and is the owner of this user group.

So if Ms. Ledlie, who lives in France, who we have no access to, we can't issue the normal type of third-party discovery to to obtain this -- if she can funnel information to the PSC that they find beneficial to their particular legal issues, the litigation hold and the sort of ongoing drumbeat on spoliation, but we don't have access to the

99 percent of other information that is damaging to their case, there is a fundamental imbalance. It would be an easy, easy solution for them to do, but there's a reason they don't want this information disclosed.

5 So, yes, there may be 30 plaintiffs. Those are 6 the ones who have disclosed. We have had plaintiffs who in 7 their 71A disclosure said, "I went and I looked and I searched these posts." So while Ms. Menzies says it's impossible, this 8 doesn't exist, clearly the plaintiffs in this litigation are 9 10 going to this user group and looking through the posts. So we are at a point now where I think we deserve and are entitled to 11 12 the corpus of information that exists inside this user group.

I think the point Mr. Oot was making about a preservation order is this. If there's no decision made today -- and you may not. You may deny it. I understand that. These nonparties then can go back in there. Ms. Ledlie can go back in there, if she is the owner of this group, and start deleting things, and we have zero recourse.

Maybe we get a ruling from you today, maybe we get a ruling from Judge Engelhardt in two months, and we find out that information from a nonparty or a nonparty had gone through and cleaned up what they know now is damaging, damaging information about the nature of their claims --THE COURT: Let me here from Ms. Menzies.

THE COURT: Let me here from Ms. Menzies. MR. OOT: Your Honor, just very quickly, Judge Roby

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has ruled on this very issue.

THE COURT: Look, in the future, if you all want to hand me things, hand them to me by email two days before the hearing.

5 MR. OOT: The reason I'm giving it to you now, 6 Your Honor, is Ms. Menzies said that this information doesn't 7 exist. That struck me to actually research the information 8 that I did just last night to find out how Google Groups works 9 to see if that information is there.

10 To answer your earlier question, Your Honor, why 11 we would seek access to all of the members of this group and 12 potentially third parties is to remediate that. So if 13 Ms. Menzies is right and this archive is not there, the only 14 place that we are going to be able to remediate this from are 15 the emails that exist in the individual accounts from both 16 plaintiffs and potentially third parties. So we want access to 17 the archive. If the archive is not there, the next step would be to find out where we can find the other information. 18

MS. MENZIES: Karen Menzies for the plaintiffs.

I think, Your Honor, the entire premise of this argument is based on inaccurate accusations of what we have or have access to.

THE COURT: I know what you all have. I know what you all have given them. I'm really fed up with the personal *ad hominem* attacks that are going on in this case between

lawyers and it's going to stop. I'm not going to speak to it 1 2 beyond to tell you all that it's going to stop. If the lawyers 3 in this case can't figure out a way to litigate it 4 professionally, we will find other lawyers who can. 5 I don't want to read any more personal attacks among the lawyers in this case. You are going to keep that to 6 7 yourselves. What I'm interested in is access to this 8 information. That's what I'm interested in. 9 **MS. MENZIES:** Thank you, Your Honor, and I appreciate 10 what you just said. THE COURT: Well, it's gone both ways. I'm not 11 12 speaking just to one side right now. This is a two-way street, 13 and it has been for a long time. I'm talking to everybody in the case. It needs to stop. 14 15 Go ahead. 16 **MS. MENZIES:** So the fundamental misunderstanding is 17 that this is postings or some way that we can go to a database 18 and obtain all this and figure out who was all in it. 19 There is an avenue for counsel to obtain discovery from Ms. Ledlie. Even though she is a third party, 20 21 we named her as a witness, as we told you in our paper. They 22 can notice her deposition, and they can request everything she 23 has. I have talked to her about that. We understand that. 24 What we can't do and what she can't do -- and I 25 have verified -- is go to some Google account and look at all

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the -- they are not done like posting. As I explained in our paper, they get a notice that somebody sent an email through Taxotears in their personal email. That's it. I have asked very thoroughly --

THE COURT: They can go read that post?

MS. MENZIES: Yes. And the ones in the past -- so they read it as they go. Then ones from the past, if they kept their email address, they may be able to find it. Ms. Ledlie has an old Hotmail account.

10 THE COURT: I'm looking at what Mr. Oot just showed 11 me he pulled up on his own group. There's a list of historical 12 email exchanges that don't include him. He has printed one out 13 and that's what I'm looking at.

MS. MENZIES: This is the first time I have seen this. I have no idea. I have gone to Ms. Ledlie and we have gone to our plaintiffs to ask them if they can access this stuff and how it's set up.

18 Now, I can explain to the Court that it is not 19 Ms. Ledlie or Ms. Kirby who set up the Google group. It's 20 another third party from another country. I have never been in 21 touch with that person, but that's my understanding. I have no 22 idea if she is able to do it, but I can tell you my 23 understanding from Ms. Ledlie is that she is off of the 24 Taxotears and, in fact, the other woman is as well. So if that 25 woman could do it, because she was the one vetting the women

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into the group, that's a whole other issue. I don't even know 1 2 where this woman is, but -- or you go to Google. 3 Let me go back to the proper avenue of what we 4 said. As far as what our plaintiffs have done -- I have looked 5 at all the ones -- at the plaintiffs in the footnotes in 6 defendants' submission. There's 13 of them that they list. 7 Only two of them even were diagnosed with breast cancer and 8 took Taxotere in a timeframe where they would have access to those 2010 emails. 9 10 I don't know when they joined the Taxotears 11 group, but this is all in the PFS. I got it from the PFS. 12 Most of these women that they are talking about, they say when 13 they joined the group. Some of them, even though they were diagnosed back in 2007, they joined the Taxotears group in 14 15 2016. That point is that --16 **THE COURT:** The PFS requires every plaintiff to 17 disclose whether they are a member of a group like this. 18 **MS. MENZIES:** Correct. They are answering those 19 questions, and that's where I got this information. I don't 20 represent any of these women, so I went to Centrality and 21 looked at their PFS to see if they are responding now. 22 If counsel has concerns -- now, remember, they 23 are required to do, under PTO 71, a review of their ESI, a 24 reasonable inquiry on what they can find and get and produce. 25 That's what they have been doing. If the defendants have

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2 3 to all that stuff. 4 Mr. Oot says in his footnote 11, "We are not 5 asking the PSC to provide documents they have obtained through their investigation." Yes, he is. This is information --6 7 THE COURT: He is asking for an entirely different 8 investigation is what he is asking for. 9 MS. MENZIES: It's not even within our technical 10 capabilities. Maybe he could go to Google and get it. 11 THE COURT: You probably can't answer this question, 12 but maybe you can. Can you tell me if there's one lawyer for one plaintiff in this case that's got access to this group? Is 13 there a lawyer involved in this litigation that is representing 14 15 any plaintiff anywhere in this case that has access to this group as a member? 16 17 MS. MENZIES: As a current member --18 **THE COURT:** Someone who can go right in, like Mr. Oot 19 went into his group, and access all this information. **MS. MENZIES:** That's two different questions. 20 Are 21 there members who are plaintiffs and they are currently members 22 of Taxotears? Yes. 23 THE COURT: No. I'm asking about lawyers, their 24 lawyers. 25 **MS. MENZIES:** My understanding from the plaintiffs

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concerns about deficiencies about what they have produced, 1 there's procedures for them to do that, but I don't have access

and Ms. Ledlie -- when I was trying to address whether we could 1 2 even do this, my understanding is there is no place to go find 3 posts or past emails unless you happen to have them in your 4 email already, which is being collected through PTO 71. 5 **THE COURT:** You are not answering my question. MS. MENZIES: 6 Okay. 7 **THE COURT:** There are how many members that you all 8 are aware of --MS. MENZIES: I have no idea. 9 10 **THE COURT:** -- from the PFS that are plaintiffs? 11 MS. MENZIES: I would have to look at 8,000 claims. 12 I have no idea. 13 THE COURT: No, the ones you just said are in the 14 footnote, 13. 15 So of this group --MS. MENZIES: 16 **THE COURT:** They have access to this group. They are 17 members of the group. 18 **MS. MENZIES:** Apparently they added these in because 19 they understand from their PFS that they said they were members 20 of the group. 21 **THE COURT:** What I want to find out is if there are any lawyers on the plaintiffs' side of this case who have 22 23 access to this group in the same fashion that any of these 24 ladies have access to this group, who have inserted themselves 25 into this group. That's what I want to know.

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MS. MENZIES: If I understand what you are asking, 1 2 access, going to their plaintiffs and getting their old emails, 3 yes. THE COURT: 4 No, no. 5 MS. MENZIES: Going to a Google group --6 THE COURT: Yes. 7 **MS. MENZIES:** -- and a database and posting, no. As 8 far as we understand from all of our research, they --9 **THE COURT:** I don't know that -- can you possibly know that? 10 11 MS. MENZIES: Okav. 12 **MR. COFFIN:** I think what you are asking, Your Honor, 13 is do we know if any lawyers who are in this litigation --14 THE COURT: Yes. 15 **MR. COFFIN:** -- representing plaintiffs, if the lawyers themselves have become members of the Taxotears group. 16 17 THE COURT: Yes. 18 MS. MENZIES: Oh. 19 MR. COFFIN: I have no clue. I can tell you this. 20 I want to know. I want to find out. THE COURT: 21 MR. COFFIN: Well, Your Honor, there are -- I don't 22 know -- 100 different firms or 150. 23 THE COURT: How do you communicate with those people? 24 MR. COFFIN: Through liaison counsel. We send 25 messages out to them.

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THE COURT: Well, that's a message that's going to 1 2 get sent. 3 MR. COFFIN: Okay. 4 THE COURT: If that's the case, I think it changes 5 how I approach this. 6 **MR. COFFIN:** Well, okay. I'm not sure where you are 7 going there, but we do have --8 THE COURT: Because I keep hearing about everything 9 that can't be done by the lawyers: we can't go back; we can't 10 look for this; we can't collect this; we can't do this. I 11 don't know if it's because you all aren't members or because you rely -- I don't know. I'm trying to find out what -- when 12 13 I say "you," I mean as attorneys who are not members of this group, what your relative access to the information that can be 14 15 obtained by members of the group is. 16 MS. MENZIES: I can't speak for 150 lawyers and if 17 anybody joined the group, but what I can tell you is Shirley Ledlie and Pam Kirby set up the support group that eventually 18 19 became the Google group. A third party set it up as a Google group, and my understanding is she was the one who would vet 20 21 the women who came in. 22 I grilled Ms. Ledlie to find out, for 23 preparation of today, "Can you go back on any website, any 24 database, anything, as a member of this Taxotears group, and 25 find previous posts?"

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She said, "I have no idea how I would do that." 1 2 **THE COURT:** Mr. Oot knows how to do it, apparently, 3 by what he showed me just now. 4 **MS. MENZIES:** How do we even know if that's the same 5 type of Google group? 6 THE COURT: I don't. I'm trying to figure it out. 7 **MR. COFFIN:** Your Honor, can I address one thing 8 here? 9 THE COURT: Yes. 10 MR. COFFIN: There is a mechanism for plaintiffs to answer discovery in this case. It's called the Plaintiff Fact 11 12 Sheet. It's incredibly detailed. On the tail of that is 13 PTO 71A, an ESI order that is incredibly detailed. There is a 14 certification that Judge Engelhardt has required. These people 15 are looking through their ESI like I have never seen required 16 in a case. 17 I think the process is in place to make sure 18 that the discovery that they are seeking is coming out, either 19 through the PFS or through the ESI order. With respect, I can't imagine another layer of discovery on the plaintiffs when 20 21 those two documents or certifications are in place. They 22 should be going to each individual plaintiff. 23 MR. RATLIFF: Your Honor, on behalf of Sanofi, we 24 don't know -- I think one of the very first pages that Mr. Oot 25 gave you is the link that goes into that Google group. We

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don't have access to it, so we have no ability to test the validity of Ms. Menzies' claims or Ms. Ledlie's claims, what's in there, what posts exist, what can be searched, what cannot be searched.

What I do know, from looking at what Google 5 6 represents, is that it's a way to organize your favorites and 7 folders and posts. We have one plaintiff who said, "I went to Taxotears and I searched the online posts." There is a simple 8 solution. Let's just test the veracity and find out what 9 10 exists inside of this Google group. Maybe I'm wrong. Maybe there's 15 posts and that's it, and we have an answer to our 11 12 question.

13 THE COURT: How do you propose to test the veracity14 of what we are being told?

MR. RATLIFF: Why don't we have one of the plaintiffs -- I don't know if any plaintiffs' counsel have access to it. Their clients certainly have access to it. They certainly instructed their clients -- or I would hope they have instructed their clients -- to go to this user group and find out what's in there so we are not talking about this in the dark.

I think the issue, as it relates to what Mr. Coffin raised, it's not so much about what an individual plaintiff posted; it's what is in the corpus of information that they would have reviewed. THE COURT: I think that's a bridge too far. You are talking about what could be stream of consciousness blog posts or thoughts from some person that nobody has ever met before and has never seen. That's too much.

5 You have nonparties that are either blogging or 6 sending emails. God knows what's in them. To search for that 7 kind of information that's probably not relevant -- and if it 8 is, it's in all likelihood disproportionate to the needs of 9 this case -- I'm just not going there. To start subpoending 10 third parties?

11 MR. RATLIFF: Well, see, I would like to avoid the 12 subpoena of third parties if we can to see what is in this type 13 of information, because it gets back to sort of the issue or point I was talking about. If Ms. Ledlie has access to this 14 15 and she can provide plaintiffs' counsel information she thinks 16 is helpful to their litigation but not all the other 17 information that's in there, it puts us at a strategic 18 disadvantage.

So I think the solution that Your Honor suggested is at least a first step to this issue because this is potentially a massive amount of information that is directly -- not tangentially. It's not a breast cancer survivors network. This is a group that is dedicated to people who believe Taxotere caused them to have permanent hair loss. That is, I think, what you suggested --

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THE COURT: I'm not sure that I agree with that. 1 You 2 don't know what every one of these people were thinking when 3 they joined this group. 4 MR. RATLIFF: You're right. I'm just going on what 5 the title is and what the organization represents that they stand for. 6 7 **MR. OOT:** Your Honor, may I propose a technical 8 solution? 9 THE COURT: Uh-huh. 10 MR. OOT: So, as you know, I used to be at the 11 Securities and Exchange Commission. We dealt with this type of 12 issue all the time, specifically in front of Judge Oetken, 13 where he ordered our adversaries in the case to consent to the disclosure of that material to a taint team. We could do a 14 15 very similar type of thing in this case because we know that there are plaintiffs in this case that have access to the full 16 17 archive; not just their posts, but the full archive. 18 So if we are concerned about nonresponsiveness 19 or privacy or things that are not relevant to this case, the 20 Court could order those plaintiffs that are participating in 21 this case to consent to that disclosure from Google to some 22 third party, some taint team. That could be an approach to 23 accomplish the goals that I think Your Honor is thinking about, 24 avoiding the production of irrelevant or nonresponsive 25 information, and then also provides us with the ability to find

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out what information is there.

2 And then secondly, the noncontact information, 3 Your Honor, I don't think that there's anything that could be 4 irrelevant or nonresponsive or secret about the noncontact 5 information. It's very basic. It's numbers, subscribers. It's the users in the group. It's the title of the group. 6 7 It's really, really baseline things, including the account 8 holder information. Under the Electronic Communications 9 Privacy Act, it's something that we would be entitled to if we 10 were a federal regulator, but it's something that you can order 11 as noncontent information and Google could provide to us. MS. MENZIES: So they want us to do their third-party 12 13 investigation for them. Your Honor, they have --14 **THE COURT:** Hold on a second. 15 **MS. MENZIES:** Your Honor, they have Shirley Ledlie. 16 **THE COURT:** They want to conduct an investigation 17 that they can't conduct without a procedure similar to the one 18 that Mr. Oot just suggested. They know that there's 19 information out there because there are individual plaintiffs 20 who have testified that they are members of the group and have 21 access to certain types of information that they are looking 22 for. They can't get it. You all are putting up a fight. 23 That's what this is about. 24 **MS. MENZIES:** We are not putting up a fight, 25 Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Well, sure you are.

MS. MENZIES: We are responding to the discovery on every one of these women. They are admitting that they are members of the Taxotears group. They are producing the emails that they have, that they are able to produce through the very onerous PTO 71 for every one of these women.

7 THE COURT: Look, I'm a humble magistrate judge. I 8 am not an expert in these matters. I have one set of lawyers 9 telling me this information is accessible to any member of the 10 group. I have another set of lawyers telling me no, it's not. 11 MS. MENZIES: And I'm talking to the members.

12 THE COURT: How do I answer that? How do I get to 13 the bottom of what the truth is?

14 **MS. MENZIES:** What I would suggest, Your Honor, is 15 that they are trying to avoid discovery against the originator of the support group, Shirley Ledlie. We have her on our 16 17 witness list. We will produce her even though she is in France. We will produce the documents. They can request 18 19 everything she has about the Taxotears group. I can tell you if anybody has a large number of emails left over that started 20 21 back in 2008, 2009, it's going to be her. They have a right to 22 do discovery against her because we have disclosed her as a 23 witness.

Now, for them to say to me, "Well, we don't want
to depose her. We want to steer clear of that" --

THE COURT: I haven't heard that. 1 05.02 2 MS. MENZIES: Mr. Ratliff just said that. 3 THE COURT: No. I didn't hear that. 4 Maybe you did. **MR. RATLIFF:** I have never had this offer made to me 5 6 until today. 7 **MS. MENZIES:** She is on the witness list since 8 March 16. THE COURT: Before I start ordering special masters 9 10 or whatever it is that I would order, it would certainly be 11 appropriate for you all to depose this person. 12 **MR. OOT:** If we can have a consent form for access to 13 the Google group too, that would help us get --14 MS. MENZIES: We need to brief that issue, 15 Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: Yes, I think you do. 17 Here is what we are going to do. You already 18 owe me something in a week. So on the same deadline, on 19 May 2 -- and I guess I have to put a time, too, so that we are 20 not jockeying to see who files first and who can wait. Let's 21 say by 5:00, and you all can send me emails 30 seconds apart. 22 I want to know -- actually, let's do this. 23 By this Friday, Mr. Oot is going to communicate 24 with Ms. Menzies as to what it is specifically that you are 25 proposing. Then I will give you all until next Friday to brief

it. I don't want you briefing in the dark. I want to know exactly what the specific proposal is, and then I will give everybody a week to support it or oppose it, as the case may be.

MR. RATLIFF: We can do that, Your Honor.

THE COURT: I will consider some arrangement using 6 7 some neutral third party, but I'm not convinced that I'm going I'm not convinced, if I do do it, that I'm going to 8 to do it. do it before we have the benefit of the testimony of the woman 9 10 who apparently started this whole thing. It's somebody who is clearly going to be in a position to answer a number of 11 12 questions that you all are going to have and that I will have. 13 In all likelihood, that's going to be step number one, because I don't know if this is a mountain or a 14 15 I don't want to go too far down the road arguing molehill. about something that's ultimately not that big of a deal. 16 You

17 may be able to get access to what you need by talking to 18 Ms. Ledlie.

MS. MENZIES: Yes, Your Honor.

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MR. RATLIFF: Thank you, Your Honor.

MS. MENZIES: I would like to make a statement for the record if I could, please. Even after you just admonished us not to do personal attacks, counsel for Sanofi said that he doesn't have any way to test my veracity, and I also have a --THE COURT: That's not a personal attack.

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MS. MENZIES: Your Honor, if I may just make a statement for the record because counsel has inserted allegations of unethical behavior by me against the rules of professional conduct in their submission yesterday. They have put that to a federal court. I take that very seriously.

THE COURT: So do I.

7 MS. MENZIES: I have been doing this for 20 years and 8 never been accused of that in the past. If Mr. Oot has a 9 reason to contest my ethical behavior, he should take a 10 complaint to the bar so I have an appropriate forum to respond 11 to it. I will leave it at that.

12 **THE COURT:** Well, let me say this. I don't have any concerns about the ethics of any of the lawyers in this case. 13 14 I am beginning to have concerns about the professionalism of 15 some of the lawyers in this case. I'm not going to continue to endure some of what has been going on. I just got finished 16 17 telling you that. This is the last time that I'm going to fire 18 a shot across anybody's bow. The next time there will be consequences. You all should be much better than this. 19

I understand how you took that comment. I did not take it that way. The way I took it is that the information you are being provided, as to how to deal with this particular platform, is coming from other people. You don't hold yourself out to be an expert in Google Groups. I think that what they are concerned about is -- I think they have a

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different experience. It's not, I don't think, in this situation about whether the lawyers are trying to hide It's what does the technology allow. That's what something. I'm interested in getting to the bottom of.

MR. OOT: Your Honor, I will apologize for my comment to Ms. Menzies, but it had nothing to do with the Google group. 7 It had to do with a submission to Your Honor that we didn't 8 have the opportunity to respond to.

9 I apologize to Ms. Menzies for referencing the 10 Northern District of California rules, but it really took us 11 aside where we didn't have an opportunity to file a very 12 similar document. We weren't copied on the message right after 13 I got off the phone with her. We were --

14 **THE COURT:** I'm going to say this for the last time. 15 Emails that are late, those are my problems. If I have a problem with that, you all will know it. I don't need to just 16 17 keep being re-fed everything that I'm trying to talk to y'all 18 about. I know what the rules are. I know what the parameters 19 are of how we are running these conferences.

20 I don't think I've been shy about telling you 21 all if I have a problem, so I don't need to be reminded. 22 Let's, as they say, keep it in between the lines. All right? 23 I don't want to have to go down this road anymore. Enough is 24 enough.

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MR. COFFIN: Your Honor, on the briefs you just

mentioned, five pages each side? 1 2 **THE COURT:** Yes, let's limit it to five pages. 3 the Earnest brief, we are going to push that deadline to Friday 4 at 5:00 as well so I'm getting everything at once. 5 MR. COFFIN: Okay. THE COURT: The next conference is May 10 at 10:00 6 7 a.m. 8 MR. COFFIN: Is that up for discussion? I think I'm fine with it. 9 10 THE COURT: I'm inclined to say no because once I 11 open it for discussion, then we are never going to get -- this 12 happened last time. MR. COFFIN: It's just a long pause. I just wanted 13 14 to make sure. 15 **MR. MOORE:** DRI's drug and medical device conference is that day in New York. A lot of us are already committed to 16 17 the meeting in New York that day. THE COURT: Okay. That's a fair point. I want to do 18 19 it that week. How about 4:00 on the 8th? 20 MR. MICELI: Is that Monday? 21 THE COURT: It's Tuesday. 22 **MR. RATLIFF:** Your Honor, I will be here available 23 for Sanofi. 24 THE COURT: Let's do 4:00 on the 8th. 25 **MR. COFFIN:** We will have somebody here.

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I want some of y'all to be here because THE COURT: 1 2 we are going to be addressing the issues that y'all are 3 briefing. 4 **MR. COFFIN:** Absolutely, Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: I really don't want to do that over the 6 phone. 7 **MR. RATLIFF:** Could I respectfully make one 8 scheduling suggestion? 9 THE COURT: Uh-huh. 10 **MR. RATLIFF:** One of the things -- I may be speaking 11 somewhat on behalf of the plaintiffs too, but something that I 12 have seen that has occurred is -- I understand the Court's 13 interest in having these conferences every two weeks to move the ball along, but I think one of the things that I have 14 15 noticed that is happening that I think may be frustrating the Court is we leave these conferences essentially on a Wednesday 16 17 or a Thursday, and our submission for the next conference is 18 due by that next Friday, which means that the parties -- I 19 would assume plaintiffs likewise -- are already starting to 20 work on their next submissions essentially two or three days I sometimes don't know if it allows for breathing room 21 later. 22 to maybe actually have meaningful meet-and-confers to take some 23 of these issues off your plate. That's a practical --24 **THE COURT:** What I would suggest is that we go back 25 to the way that we started. I haven't found a period of time

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recently where I thought it was okay not to have one of these hearings because of how they are going. So what I would suggest is that you all seriously discuss whether we need to have a hearing on that day, a week later, two weeks later, but that's up to you all.

MR. RATLIFF: Understood, Your Honor.

7 **THE COURT:** Because every two weeks I'm getting 8 submissions. People are coming in here and arguing about 9 things, so I assume that means they are important. Certainly 10 when the schedule was what it was -- I don't know that it's been changed yet, but it's going to be changed -- I think that 11 12 was more of a problem. If breathing room is what you think you 13 all need to try to work some of these things out, I think maybe that you have some of that now, and you all can let me know. 14

We are going to schedule it for that day. I don't need to have you all here to make decisions, necessarily, on those issues; but if we are going to meet anyway, we are going to talk about those issues since you all are here.

MR. RATLIFF: Absolutely, Your Honor. I didn't necessarily mean for the May 8 date. I just meant going forward. I'm not trying to interfere with how the Court wants to run the courtroom. It was just something that I have noticed and I think our team has noticed over the past couple of weeks is that there's sort of a knee-jerk reaction, "Well, we have to get started on the next ones."

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I said we don't have to have these THE COURT: 1 2 conferences just because they are on the calendar. I have had 3 a lot of lawyers stand up and say, "This is urgent. We need an answer yesterday. This is the most important evidence in the 4 5 case." There's a lot of that going on. As long as that's the way that these issues are presented to me rhetorically, I'm 6 7 going to assume that they need to be addressed every two weeks. 8 MR. RATLIFF: Understood, Your Honor. 9 **THE COURT:** I'm happy to lengthen the time between 10 our meetings. 11 I'm sure you are. I've got it. MR. RATLIFF: Thank 12 you, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Thank you all. (Proceedings adjourned.) 14 15 * * * 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

1	<u>CERTIFICATE</u>
2	I, Toni Doyle Tusa, CCR, FCRR, Official Court
3	Reporter for the United States District Court, Eastern District
4	of Louisiana, certify that the foregoing is a true and correct
5	transcript, to the best of my ability and understanding, from
6	the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
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9	<u>/s/ Toni Doyle Tusa</u> Toni Doyle Tusa, CCR, FCRR
10	Official Court Reporter
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